

Benthic Macroinvertebrate Sampling Certification

- Complete spring training
- Pass written exam at the end of spring training (new or renewing applicants only)
- Acquire all necessary equipment and supplies
- Complete field audit (March 1 – April 30); payment due
- Submit sample for DNR lab analysis
- Your name and affiliation posted on MBSS Registry

Benthic Macroinvertebrate Sampling

“...provide a representative sample of the community composition and relative abundance of benthic macroinvertebrates in *favorable* habitats (habitats supporting the greatest benthic diversity)”

Benthic Macroinvertebrate Sampling

- March 1 – April 30 Index Period
- Same 75 m as summer
- D net (500 or 540 micron)
- 20 square feet of *BEST AVAILABLE* habitat (pooled into one container)
- Sample water first

Focus on:
Habitats with good *FLOW*
Habitats that are *STABLE*

BENTHIC HABITAT SAMPLED			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Riffle
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Rootwad/Woody Debris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Leaf Pack
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Macrophytes
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Undercut Banks
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify) _____

Determine Sampleability

Too deep
High flow
Can't see habitats
Dry stream
Marsh
Impoundment
Tidal
No permission

Equipment Checklist

D-net and spare

Sieve Bucket

Sample buckets and labels

95% Ethanol (2 L/site)

Waders (no felt soles)

Sampling Manual

Data Sheets

Pencils

First Aid Kit

Flagging/Paint

100 m measuring tape



Lower Case D



Upper Case D

Habitats to Sample

- Riffles

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Start at downstream edge and work upstream

Variety of substrate types and velocities

Riffle





No holes

500 or 540 micron mesh

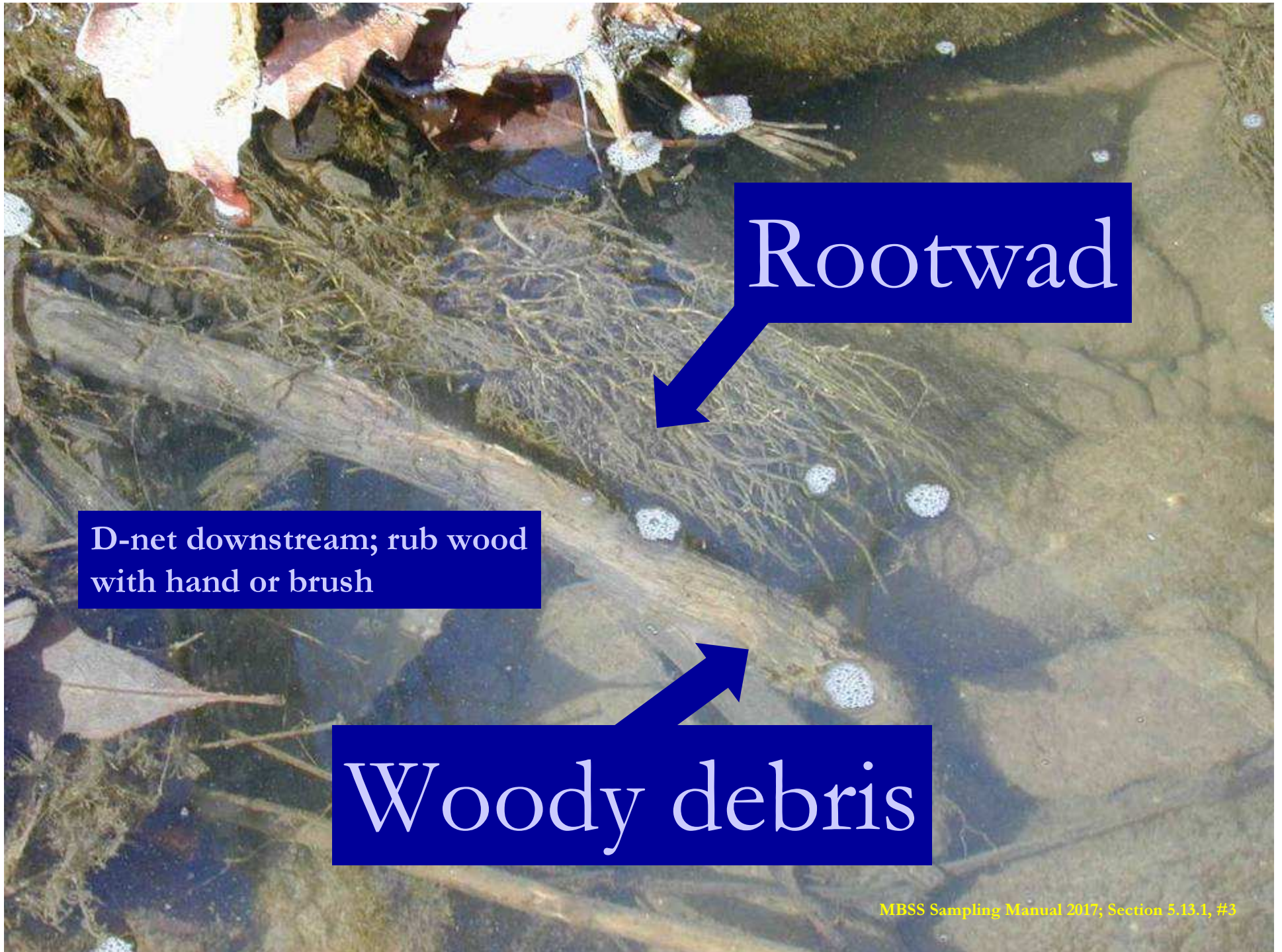
Disturb habitat 5-8 cm below substrate surface



Habitats to Sample

- Riffles
- Rootwad/Woody debris

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Rootwad

D-net downstream; rub wood
with hand or brush

Woody debris






Several jabs/rootwad
Sweep through disturbed water




Habitats to Sample

- Riffles
- Rootwad/Woody debris
- Leaf pack

BENTHIC HABITAT SAMPLED			
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A photograph of a stream in a forest. The water is brown and murky, flowing over rocks and debris. The banks are covered in fallen leaves and branches. A blue text box with the words "Leaf pack" in white serif font is positioned on the left side of the stream. Two blue arrows originate from the right side of the text box, pointing towards the stream. One arrow points to a cluster of leaves and debris in the water, and the other points to a similar cluster further downstream. The background shows a dense forest of bare trees.

Leaf pack



What's 1 sq. ft.
A moderate handful

Partially decomposed
leaves preferred

Habitats to Sample

- Riffles
- Rootwad/Woody debris
- Leaf pack
- Macrophytes

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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify) _____





Macrophytes

Habitats to Sample

- Riffles
- Rootwad/woody debris
- Leaf pack
- Macrophytes
- Undercut banks

BENTHIC HABITAT SAMPLED			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Riffle
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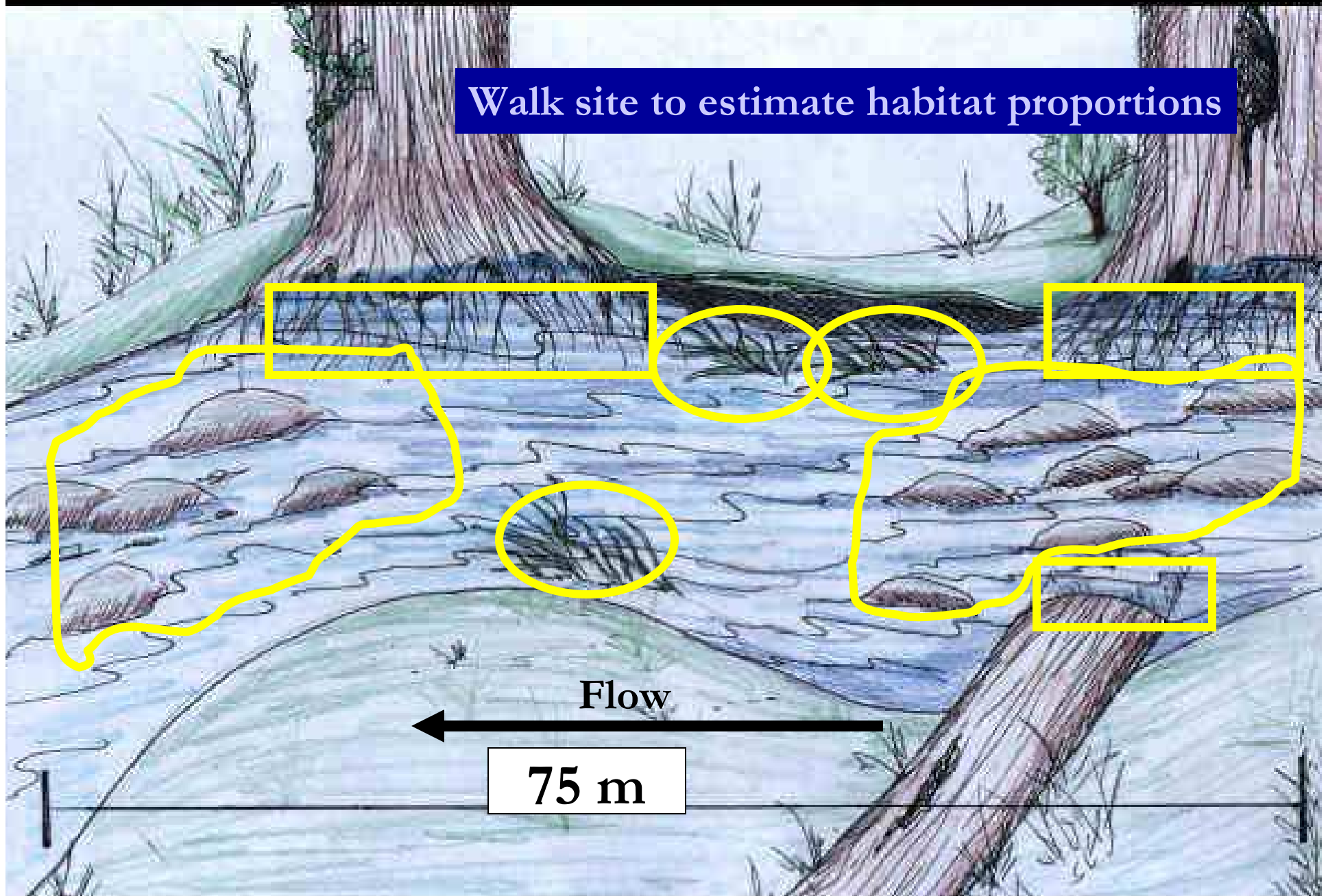
Undercut bank – soil and/or rock (not vegetation)

Habitats to Sample

- Riffles
- Rootwad/woody debris
- Leaf pack
- Macrophytes
- Undercut banks
- Gravel/peat/clay/detritus/sand/silt/stable refuse (only when necessary)

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Walk site to estimate habitat proportions



Total must be 20 sq. ft.

BENTHIC HABITAT SAMPLED

	1	6
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Riffle

		3
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Rootwad/Woody Debris

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Leaf Pack

		1
--	--	---

Macrophytes

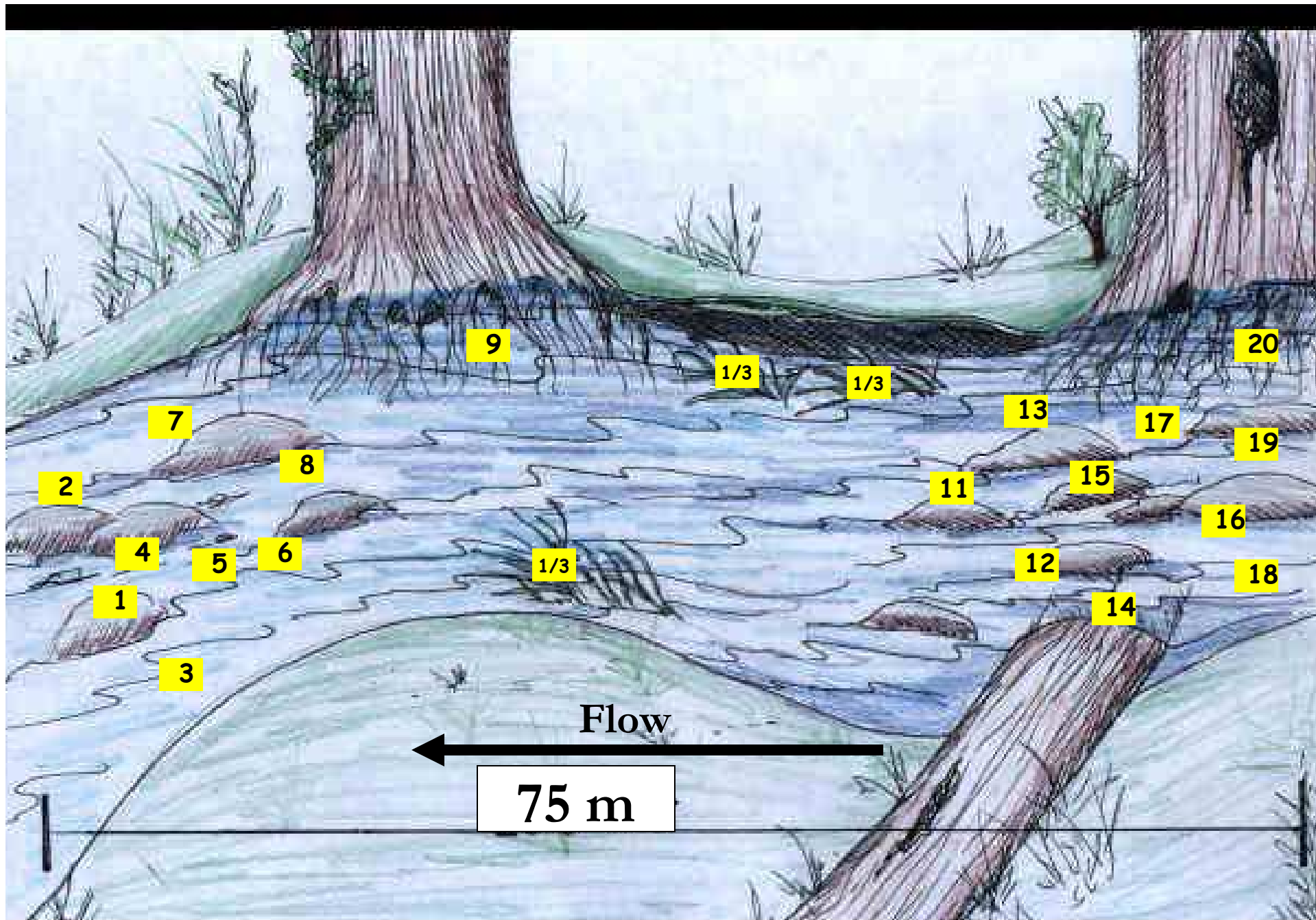
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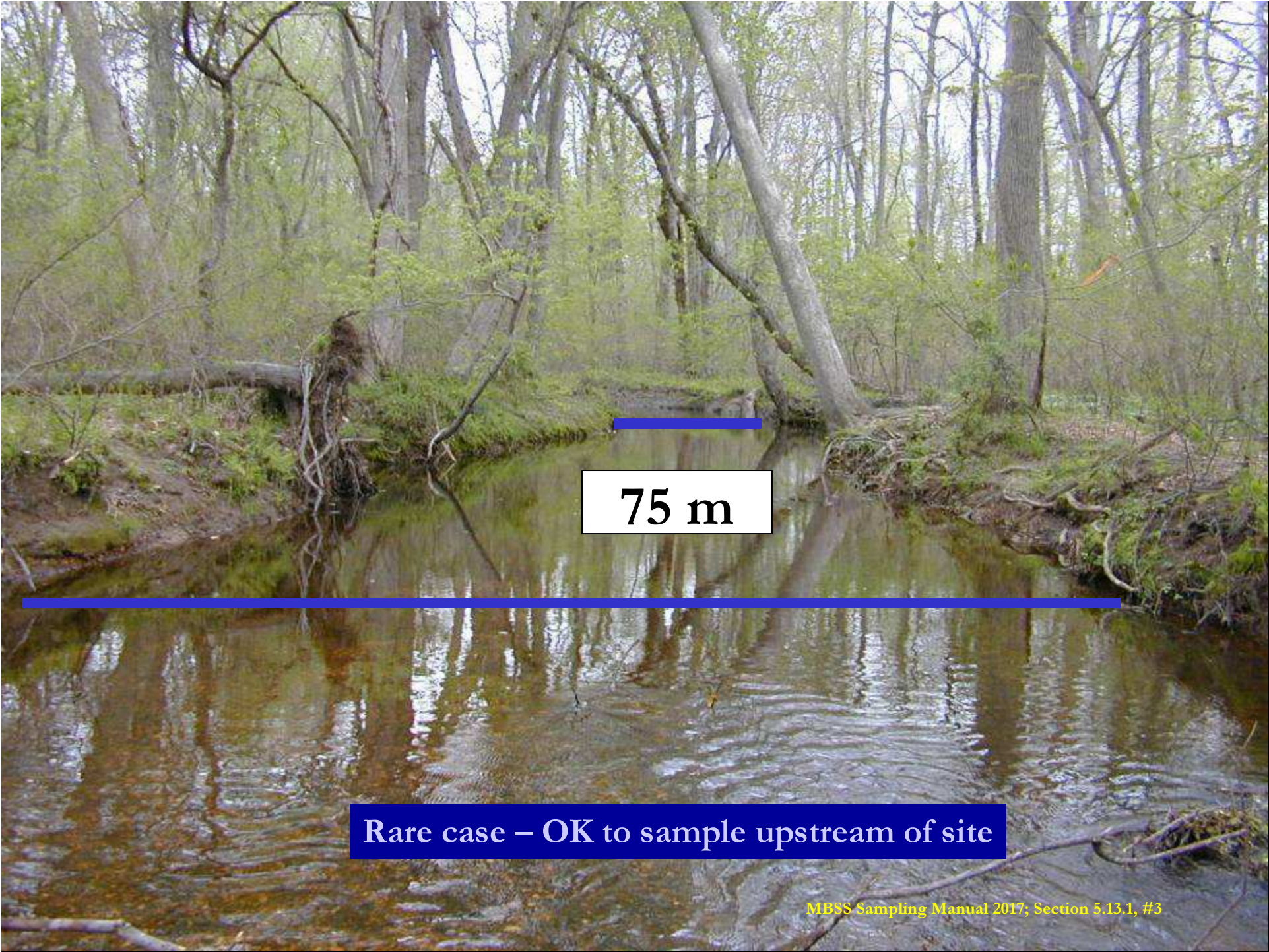
Undercut Banks

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Other (specify)

Tire,
engine block,
lawn mower





75 m


Rare case – OK to sample upstream of site



Partially submerge sieve bucket



Rinse/use forceps to clean D Net



Remove fish, mussels, salamanders, turtles, large sticks, stones over 3 cm, large leaves, etc. Crayfish stay IN the sample.









A photograph showing a person's hand holding a white bucket in water. The bucket is partially filled with dark water. A double-headed arrow is drawn over the bucket, pointing both up and down, indicating the correct sampling motion. The background is dark water with ripples.

**Up and Down;
Not side-to-side**

MBSS Sampling Manual 2017; Section 5.13.1, #3



**Thoroughly clean sieve bucket;
Minimize water into sample bucket**

A white plastic jug with a blue label that reads "95% Denatured Ethanol". The jug has a white handle and a white cap. It is sitting on a ground covered with dry leaves and grass. A shadow is cast to the left of the jug.

95%
Denatured
Ethanol

The total volume of preservative plus solids should be about twice the volume of solids

Ethanol

Sample (solids)

MBSS 1 of 2



Pencil

Lid on and gently invert and mix

MBSS Benthic Macroinvertebrate Sample Chain-of-Custody Sheet

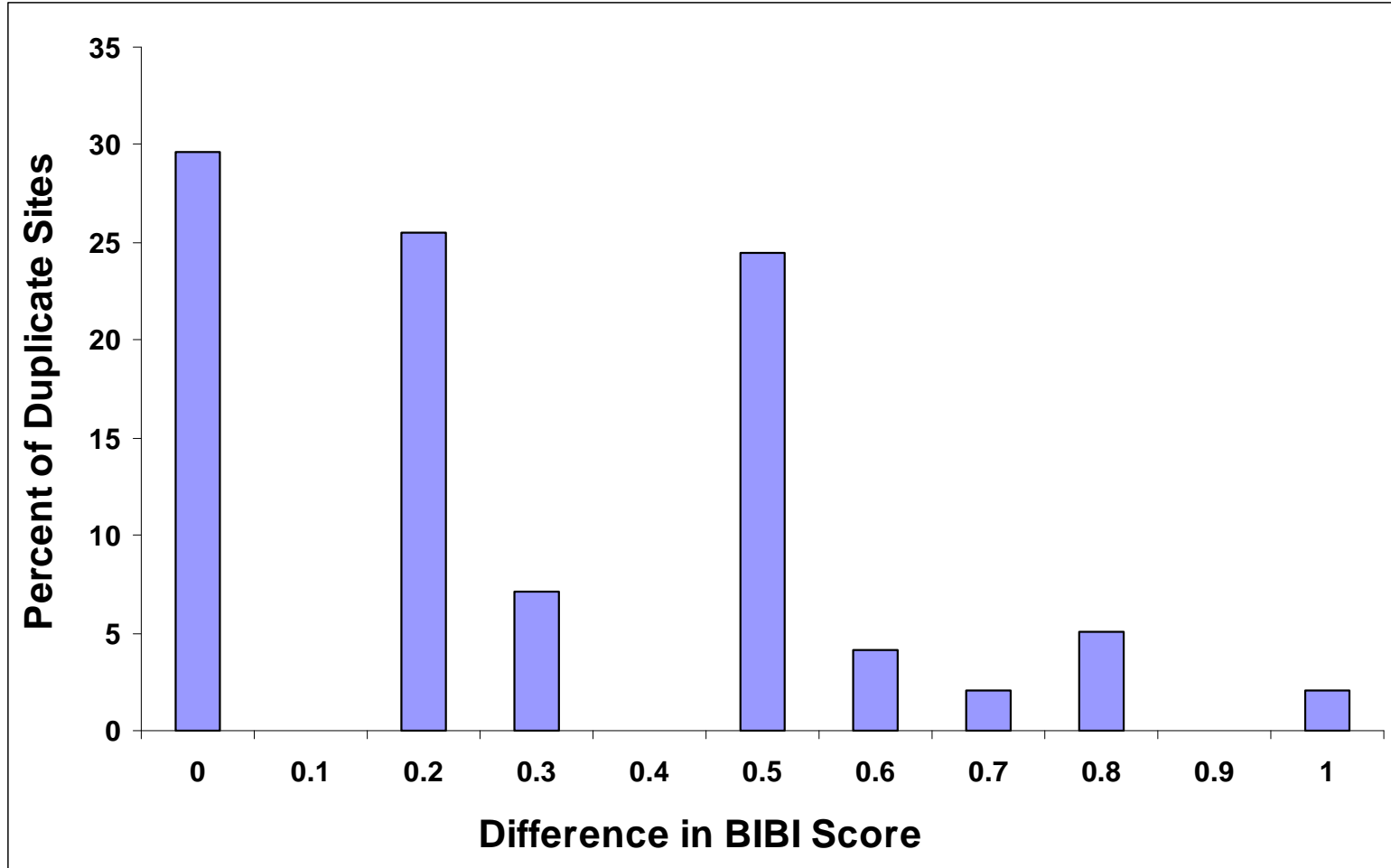
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Comments _____



Benthic Duplicate Analysis

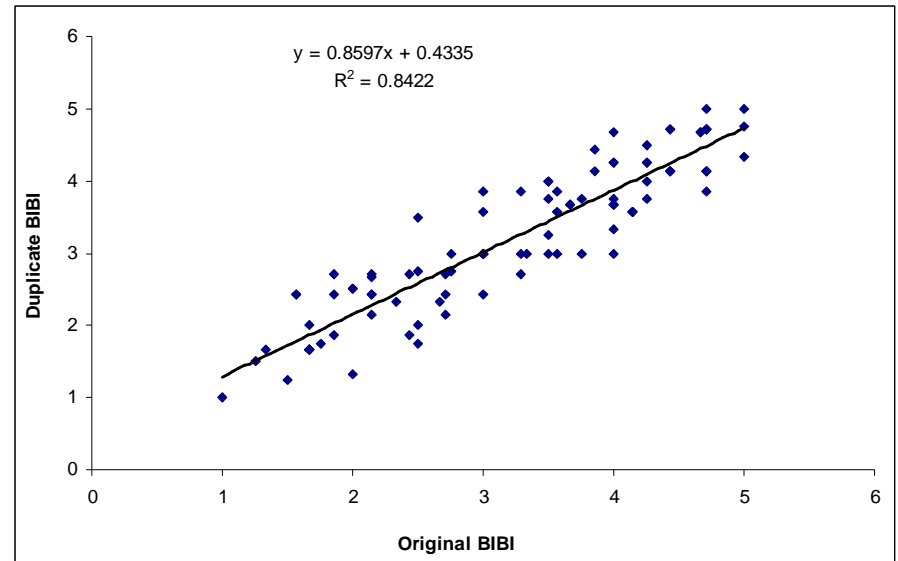
98 MBSS sites had duplicate benthic field samples (2000-2010)



87% of sites had a difference in BIBI scores ≤ 0.5

Benthic Duplicate Analysis

- Mean difference in duplicate MBSS BIBI scores = 0.33
- Max difference in duplicate BIBI scores = 1.0



For MBSS certification the difference in BIBI scores between your sample and MBSS should be ≤ 1.0

MBSS 2017 Spring Training – Field Demo Group List

Beauchamp	Brianna	Wetland Studies and Solutions	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Buddemeyer	Michele	Towson University	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Carlson	Brian	AllStar Ecology	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Chapman	Robert	Robert F. Chapman Restoration & Consult.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Durcho	Dakota	MDNR	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Eberhard	Tracey	Carroll County Government	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Eshleman	Neal	Versar, Inc.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Genito	Dennis	Baltimore County DEP	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Ging	Jeff	Coastal Resources	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Harlinski	Melissa	Anne Arundel Co.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Hockenberry	Samantha	Gannett Fleming, Inc.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Imbierowicz	Iami	Hartford Community College	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Kowalewski	Lorena	MMCUG	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Krock	Kelly	EPA	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Lang	Rebecca	MDE	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Liguon	Stephanie	AECOM	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Lew	Audra	Montgomery County	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Magowitz	Tyler	MES	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Malan	Stephen	Trout Unlimited	Group 1	Danthen Jason
McCauley	Martha	EA Engineering	Group 1	Danthen Jason
McTaggart	Audrey	Wetland Studies and Solutions	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Morrow	Leah	Maryland Environmental Service	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Perry	Bryan	Anne Arundel Co.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Pond	Greg	EPA	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Ports	Joseph	Anne Arundel Co.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Poulsh	Charlie	MDE	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Routzahn	Karl	WBCM	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Shuttlesworth	Jason	RBC, Inc.	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Smart	Greg	MES	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Tatone	Adam	McCormick Taylor	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Veleska	Sarah	AllStar Ecology	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Voll	Mark	Dewberry	Group 1	Danthen Jason
Bickley	Nikki	McCormick Taylor	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Bowman	Karen	Century Engineering, Inc.	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Drennan	Matt	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Duthe	Samantha	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Green	William	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Harper	Matt	MNCPPC	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Heinz	Danny	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Hennessey	Amy	ESA	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Klein	Sylvan	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Lee	Noah	MMCUG	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Mack	Kenny	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Maynard	Aubin	MMCUG	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Naibert	Eric	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Nelson	Steve	Marine Certification	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Nolan	Lindsey	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Noton	Sarah	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Reynolds	Molly	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Rockman	Mark	Mont. Co. DEP	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Saffell	William	ESA Inc	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Seldkman	Gordon	ICPRB	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Signst	Dave	MNCPPC	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Sipple	Sean	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Smith	Joe	Century Engineering, Inc.	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Smith	Zachary	ICPRB	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Victoria	Chris	Anne Arundel Co.	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Webb	Adam	Coastal Resources	Group 2	Sara then Scott
Wilson	Beaenor	Century Engineering, Inc.	Group 2	Sara then Scott